JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BONDS

June 2024 Newsletter

Ministry of Finance, Japan



(Cover photo) Hydrangeas blooming by the MOF building

Greetings from the IR office, the Ministry of Finance, Japan.

We are now in the rainy season, and you may see a lot of people with umbrellas in Japan. This season basically continues from May to July. The rains start in the south around Okinawa from early May, and then move up north. Tokyo experiences them from early July to mid-July. However, the rain front gets weaker further north, so Hokkaido doesn't get it as much.

Although the humid weather lasts, we enjoy seeing the beautiful hydrangeas, which are originally from Japan and the typical flower for this season, that we have shown on the cover of this newsletter. After the rainy season, the summer season comes and people start to take summer vacations.

For this newsletter, we picked up several events relevant to JGB investors. First, the MOF and the BOJ released the statistics of Regional Portfolio Investment and Financial Derivatives Position (Liabilities) in late May, and these showed a region-by-region breakdown of foreign investors' Japanese bond holdings including JGBs. Second, the Cabinet Office released its second preliminary GDP estimate (Jan.-Mar. 2024) on June 10. Finally, we participated in the ICMA Annual General Meeting and Conference 2024 in Brussels and conducted GX IR activities in London, Amsterdam, and Brussels.

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What's New: Foreign Investors' Bond Holdings by Region

In late May, the MOF and the Bank of Japan (BOJ) released the statistics of Regional Portfolio Investment and Financial Derivatives Position (Liabilities), and these showed a region-by-region breakdown of foreign investors' Japanese bond holdings including JGBs.

According to these statistics, JGB and other Japanese bond holdings total (1) 110.7 trillion yen in Europe, (2) 52.2 trillion yen in North America (3) 31.6 trillion yen in Asia, (4) 10.5 trillion yen in Central and South America and (5) 3.4 trillion yen in the Middle East. A country-by-country breakdown of Japanese bonds held overseas indicates that the five largest holders of these bonds are (1) the U.S. with 49.3 trillion yen, (2) Belgium with 46.5 trillion yen, (3) Luxembourg with 25.9 trillion yen, (4) the U.K. with 14.6 trillion yen, and (5) China with 13.2 trillion yen.



Fig. Foreign Investors' Bond Holdings by Region (Custodian Base)

Note: This breakdown does not necessarily give a region-by-region breakdown of final investors. (Sources) Ministry of Finance, Bank of Japan

Monthly Topic: Quarterly Estimates of GDP for Jan.-Mar. 2024

The Cabinet Office released its second preliminary GDP estimate (Jan.-Mar. 2024) on June 10. Below is the summary.

- Seasonally adjusted quarterly Real GDP decreased by 0.5% (annual rate 1.8%) from the previous quarter.
- Domestic Demand and Net Exports of Goods & Services contributed -0.1% points and -0.4% points, respectively.
- As for Domestic Demand, Private Consumption, Private Residential Investment and Private Non-Residential Investment decreased by 0.7%, 2.5% and 0.4%, respectively.
- On the other hand, Government Consumption and Public Investment increased by 0.2% and 3.0%, respectively.

See the development of Real GDP below.

Quarterly Real Growth Rate (Seasonally Adjusted Series, Quarter-to-Quarter)



			※1 人						%2
(Ch	aine	ed (2015) yen ; %)	\frown			_		\frown	\sim
		· · · · ·		20	23		20)24	2024
			1-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	1	-3	1-3
Gro	ss l	Domestic Product	1.1	1.0	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	***	-1.8
[An	nua	I Rate]	[4.3]	[4.1]	[-3.7]	[0.4]	[-1.8]	***	***
Der		tic Demand	1.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	***	-0.4
DOI	nes	lic Demand	(1.2)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.1)	***	***	
	Private Demand			-0.8	-1.0	-0.0	-0.4	(-0.3)	-1.6
		Private Consumption	0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	(-0.4)	-2.9
		Consumption of Households	0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	(-0.4)	-3.0
		Excluding Imputed Rent	0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	(-0.4)	-3.6
		Private Residential Investment	0.7	1.8	-0.9	-1.4	-2.5	(-0.1)	-9.7
		Private Non-Resi. Investment	2.4	-1.6	-0.2	1.9	-0.4	(-0.1)	-1.7
		Change in Private Inventories	(0.4)	(-0.1)	(-0.6)	(-0.1)	***	(0.3)	***
Public Demand				-0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	(0.2)	3.1
	Government Consumption			-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	(0.0)	0.6
		Public Investment	1.0	2.2	-0.3	-0.2	3.0	(0.2)	12.5
Change in Public Inventories				(-0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	***	(0.0)	***
Net	Exp	ports of Goods & Services ※3	(-0.2)	(1.7)	(-0.1)	(0.2)	***	(-0.4)	***

Note: The figures in () indicate contributions to changes in GDP

%1 Changes from the previous quarter (seasonally adjusted)

2 Annualized

33 Net Exports of Goods & Services = Exports of Goods & Services - Imports of Goods & Services The contribution is calculated as the contribution of Exports less that of Imports.

Source: Cabinet Office



https://www.esri.cao.go.jp/en/sna/data/sokuhou/files/2024/toukei_2024.html



<u>1. ICMA Annual General Meeting and Conference 2024 in Brussels</u> and GX IR activities in London, Amsterdam, and Brussels

On May 23 and 24, Mr. Sato, Director of the Debt Management Policy Division, Mr. Yano, Deputy Director, and Mr. Ito, Section Chief, participated in the ICMA Annual General Meeting and Conference 2024 in Brussels. Mr. Sato participated in a panel on "The current and developing role of SSAs in today's global landscape," discussing recent market developments and expected geo-political risks and external shocks that could affect global bond markets.





During the conference, we also participated in a roundtable titled "Japan Climate Transition: The Frontier with Finance," co-hosted by Daiwa Securities, Development Bank of Japan, and Japan Securities Dealers Association. 50 participants from roughly 35 companies and institutions shared their views with each other on Japan's transition finance initiatives. We appreciated having had the opportunity to discuss this topic with various market participants. Also, we were impressed by their high degree of interest in the Japan Green Transformation (GX) Strategy.

Additionally, we had meetings with debt management budget authorities and international and organizations as well as roughly 10 investors in London, Amsterdam, and Brussels. Our road show was conducted with Ms. Nemoto, Assistant Director, GX Finance Promotion Office of the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI), Ms. Kajiwara, Managing Executive Officer of Head of Sustainable Finance Evaluation Group and Ms. Goto, Sustainable Finance Analyst, from Japan Credit Rating Agency, Ltd. (JCR), and Ms. Hayashi, Director and Deputy President from BofA Securities (ICMA board member) and the Ministry of Finance.



Through these meetings, we received plenty of comments and questions from various perspectives, showing that investors' expectations and understanding of Japan transition finance and Japan Climate Transition Bonds were tremendous.

IR Office

2. DEALWATCH AWARDS 2023

DEALWATCH awarded the Innovative Debt Deal of the Year for 10-year Japan Climate Transition Bonds^{*1} in the DEALWATCH AWARDS 2023^{*2}. This issuance was evaluated as significant in expanding understanding of transition finance, and in demonstrating the enthusiasm to promote GX in Japan to the world.

*1: Japan Climate Transition Bonds : Ministry of Finance (mof.go.jp)

*2: LSEG (London Stock Exchange Group) DEALWATCH honors outstanding issuers and underwriters of Japan related debt and equity securities in the capital markets with the annual "DEALWATCH AWARDS".





3. On site visit in Shimonoseki Biomass Power Plant

Following the last newsletter, we would like to introduce our on site visit. Mr. Tsuji, Deputy Director-General, Financial Bureau, and Mr. Abe, Section Chief, visited the Shimonoseki Biomass Power Plant operated by the Kyuden Group in Yamaguchi Prefecture, which is one of the largest woody biomass power plants in Japan and has been in operation since February 2022. Throughout the year, fuel ships carrying wood pellets, the main fuel, from Vietnam and Canada arrive at Shimonoseki Port. The plant contributes to local job creation and regional revitalization.

Biomass power generation is a power generation method that uses organic resources (excluding fossil fuels) derived from plants and animals as fuel. Although CO2 is emitted when biomass fuels are burned, CO2 in the atmosphere is absorbed through photosynthesis during the plant growth process, and the plus/minus of CO2 from emissions and absorption is zero, so there is no effect on the increase or decrease of CO2 in the atmosphere. Unlike other renewable energy sources such as solar power and wind power, biomass power generation can generate electricity stably 24 hours a day, regardless of weather conditions. Therefore, biomass power generation plays an active role as a regulator of electric power at night when solar power generation is not possible, or when the wind is too weak to generate power, thereby contributing to a stable supply of electric power.

We hope that this technology will accelerate the decarbonization of our country.



JGB Primary Market: Auction Results

Bonds

Auction Date	Type of Security	lssue Number	Maturity Date	Nominal Coupon	Amounts of Competitive Bids (billion yen)	Bids Accepted	Yield at the Lowest Accepted Price	Yield at the Average Price	Amounts of Non- Competitive Bids Tendered /Accepted (billion yen)	Amounts of Bids Accepted at the Non-price- competitive Auction I (billion yen)	Amounts of Bids Accepted at the Non-price- competitive Auction II (billion yen)
3/5/2024	10-year	373	12/20/2033	0.6%	7,073.7	2,184.0	0.722%	0.718%	0.327	514.8	219.5
3/7/2024	30-year	81	12/20/2053	1.6%	2,125.1	724.2	1.790%	1.770%	-	175.3	69.0
3/12/2024	5-year	166	12/20/2028	0.4%	8,071.9	2,022.6	0.376%	0.372%	0.000	476.9	220.3
3/14/2024	20-year	187	12/20/2043	1.3%	2,419.4	804.7	1.585%	1.559%	-	194.9	91.5
3/27/2024	40-year	16	3/20/2063	1.3%	1,740.0	699.7	1.905%	-	-	-	53.1
3/29/2024	2-year	459	4/1/2026	0.2%	8,583.4	2,107.9	0.192%	0.187%	0.000	491.3	80.7
4/2/2024	10-year	374	3/20/2034	0.8%	7,942.7	2,090.8	0.755%	0.753%	0.812	507.9	165.6
4/4/2024	30-year	82	3/20/2054	1.8%	2,512.9	724.8	1.815%	1.808%	-	174.7	64.4
4/9/2024	5-year	167	3/20/2029	0.4%	7,308.3	1,884.7	0.408%	0.404%	0.000	414.8	0.0
4/11/2024	20-year	188	3/20/2044	1.6%	2,481.8	814.9	1.656%	1.630%	-	184.6	34.2
4/23/2024	2-year	460	5/1/2026	0.3%	7,293.9	2,095.5	0.307%	0.303%	0.000	503.6	179.1
5/8/2024	10-year	374	3/20/2034	0.8%	6,191.8	1,964.9	0.862%	0.857%	0.317	634.0	0.0
5/10/2024	30-year	82	3/20/2054	1.8%	2,209.8	680.9	2.008%	1.992%	-	218.8	1.0
5/14/2024	5-year	168	3/20/2029	0.6%	6,774.7	1,738.5	0.580%	0.572%	0.000	560.8	207.3
5/16/2024	20-year	188	3/20/2044	1.6%	2,755.1	755.5	1.742%	1.734%	-	243.6	98.3
5/20/2024	10-year Inflation- Indexed Bonds	29	3/10/2034	0.005%	1,067.3	249.9	-0.545%	-	-	-	-
5/22/2024	40-year	17	3/20/2064	2.2%	1,542.2	699.4	2.270%	-	-	-	0.0
5/28/2024	10-year Japan Climate Transition Bonds	2	3/20/2034	1.0%	1,100.7	349.6	1.040%	-	-	-	-
5/30/2024	2-year	461	6/1/2026	0.4%	7,561.4	2,001.9	0.422%	0.418%	0.000	597.1	258.4

Treasury Discount Bills

Type of Security

lssue Number

Maturity Date

Yield at the Lowest Accepted Price Amounts of Competitive Bids (billion yen) Amounts of Bids Accepted (billion yen) Accepted at the Non-price-competitive Auction I (billion yen) Yield at the Average Price

								(billion yen)
3/1/2024	3-month	1216	6/10/2024	12,521.00	4,693.15	-0.0856%	-0.0960%	1,106.80
3/7/2024	6-month	1217	9/10/2024	12,674.60	3,343.76	0.0418%	0.0259%	656.20
3/8/2024	3-month	1218	6/17/2024	12,126.20	4,693.17	-0.0409%	-0.0606%	1,106.80
3/15/2024	3-month	1219	6/24/2024	13,221.07	4,693.19	0.0279%	0.0055%	1,106.80
3/18/2024	1-year	1220	3/21/2025	11,724.80	2,940.60	0.1231%	0.1051%	559.40
3/22/2024	3-month	1221	7/1/2024	18,732.30	4,694.14	0.0000%	-0.0145%	1,105.80
4/3/2024	3-month	1222	7/8/2024	15,985.53	4,693.15	0.0134%	0.0046%	1,106.80
4/5/2024	3-month	1223	7/16/2024	16,803.90	4,668.21	0.0110%	0.0047%	1,131.70
4/9/2024	6-month	1224	10/10/2024	13,632.00	3,245.98	0.0438%	0.0418%	754.00
4/12/2024	3-month	1225	7/22/2024	14,436.96	4,693.16	0.0111%	0.0040%	1,106.80
4/18/2024	1-year	1226	4/21/2025	11,571.90	2,575.95	0.1747%	0.1657%	624.00
4/19/2024	3-month	1227	7/29/2024	14,411.50	4,693.14	0.0148%	0.0089%	1,106.80
5/2/2024	3-month	1228	8/5/2024	12,930.60	4,414.55	0.0344%	0.0259%	1,385.40
5/9/2024	6-month	1229	11/11/2024	10,129.23	3,123.37	0.0947%	0.0789%	876.60
5/10/2024	3-month	1230	8/13/2024	14,906.10	4,408.13	0.0535%	0.0476%	1,391.80
5/16/2024	1-year	1231	5/20/2025	10,555.00	2,417.83	0.2104%	0.2034%	782.10
5/17/2024	3-month	1232	8/19/2024	15,962.29	4,408.12	0.0481%	0.0413%	1,391.80
5/24/2024	3-month	1233	8/26/2024	16,693.58	4,376.04	0.0421%	0.0401%	1,423.90
5/31/2024	3-month	1234	9/2/2024	15,675.48	4,404.04	0.0381%	0.0316%	1,395.90

(Until 31 May 2024)

(Until 31 May 2024)

JGB Primary Market: Auction Calendar

June 2024

Auction Date	Issue	Auction Date	
6/4	10-year	7/2	1(
6/6	T-Bills (6-month)	7/4	3(
6/6	30-year	7/5	T
6/7	T-Bills (3-month)	7/9	Т·
6/11	Liquidity Enhancement Auction (remaining maturities of 5-15.5 years)	7/9	5-
6/13	T-Bills (3-month)	7/11	20
6/13	Liquidity Enhancement Auction (remaining maturities of 15.5-39 years)	7/12	T
6/19	T-Bills (1-year)	7/16	Li A m
6/20	5-year	7/18	T
6/21	T-Bills (3-month)	7/18	5- Ti
6/25	20-year	7/19	T
6/27	2-year	7/22	Li A m
6/28	T-Bills (3-month)	7/24	4(
		7/26	T·
		7/00	~

July 2024

Auction Date	Issue
7/2	10-year
7/4	30-year
7/5	T-Bills (3-month)
7/9	T-Bills (6-month)
7/9	5-year
7/11	20-year
7/12	T-Bills (3-month)
7/16	Liquidity Enhancement Auction (remaining maturities of 5-15.5 years)
7/18	T-Bills (1-year)
7/18	5-year Japan Climate Transition Bonds
7/19	T-Bills (3-month)
7/22	Liquidity Enhancement Auction (remaining maturities of 1-5 years)
7/24	40-year
7/26	T-Bills (3-month)
7/26	2-year

August 2024

Auction Date	Issue
8/2	T-Bills (3-month)
8/6	10-year
8/8	T-Bills (6-month)
8/8	30-year
8/9	T-Bills (3-month)
8/14	5-year
8/16	T-Bills (3-month)
8/16	10-year Inflation-Indexed Bonds
8/19	T-Bills (1-year)
8/20	20-year
8/22	Liquidity Enhancement Auction (remaining maturities of 5-15.5 years)
8/23	T-Bills (3-month)
8/27	Liquidity Enhancement Auction (remaining maturities of 15.5-39 years)
8/29	2-year
8/30	T-Bills (3-month)

Note 1: The above calendar may be changed or added in light of changes in circumstances. In such cases, it will be announced in advance. Note 2: Each issue amount will be announced about one week prior to each auction date.

Top10 PDs for Successful Bids in Auctions (Weighted by Duration) Oct. 2023 - Mar. 2024

- 1 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co., Ltd.
- 2 Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.
- 3 Nomura Securities Co., Ltd.
- 4 Mizuho Securities Co., Ltd.
- 5 JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd.
- 6 Citigroup Global Markets Japan Inc.
- 7 Okasan Securities Co., Ltd.
- 8 SMBC Nikko Securities Inc.
- 9 Deutsche Securities Inc.
- 10 Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd.

Top5 PDs for Successful Bids of JGBi FY2023

1 Mizuho Bank, Ltd.						
2 Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd.						
3 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co., Ltd.						
4 Morgan Stanley MUFG Securities Co., Ltd.						
5 SMBC Nikko Securities Inc.						

Top5 PDs for Successful Bids of Japan Climate Transition Bonds FY2023

- Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.
 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co., Ltd.
 JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd.
 SMBC Nikko Securities Inc.
- 5 Nomura Securities Co., Ltd.

Liquidity Enhancement Auctions and JGB Buy-Back

Results of Liquidity Enhancement Auctions

Auction Date	Amounts of Competitive Bids (billion yen)	Amounts of Bids Accepted (billion yen)	Average Accepted Spread	Highest Accepted Spread	Issues Re-opened
3/21/2024	1,446.6	499.6	-0.001%	+0.006%	10-year (354,369,371,372) 20-year (128,139,141,142,143,144,145,146,147,148,149,152,154,155,156,158,160,161,162, 163,164,165,166,167,168,169) 30-year (7,12,14,21)
3/25/2024	1,848.7	499.1	-0.019%	-0.017%	2 -year (446,448,450,451,453) 5 -year (146) 10-year(339,341,344,346,352,353) 20-year (75,76,77,81,82,83,87,88,93,99,101,103,105,106,107,108)
4/16/2024	1,872.0	598.6	-0.001%	-0.001%	10-year (357) 20-year(111,112,123,164,165,166,167,168,169,170) 30-year (15,16,18,29)
4/18/2024	1,131.7	499.2	-0.022%	-0.017%	20-year (183,185) 30-year (39,41,43,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,58,59,60,62,65,73,76,78,79,81) 40-year (2,4,9,10,11,12,13,16)
5/2/2024	1,791.7	498.2	-0.008%	-0.007%	2 -year (450,460) 5 -year (145,146,147,149,150,151,152,156,166) 10-year(341,342,344,345,348,349,350,352,353,354) 20-year (81,83,86,88,89,93,96,97,98,100,101,102,103,106,107,108,109,110)
5/24/2024	1,810.8	599.3	-0.006%	-0.002%	10-year (355,356,357,358,359) 20-year(114,115,147,149,150,152,156,158,159,160,164,165,166,167,168,169,170) 30-year (14,29)

Issuance Amounts by Remaining Maturity for Liquidity Enhancement Auctions (January-March 2024)



Buy-Back Results (10-year Inflation-Indexed)

Auction Date	Amounts of Competitive Bids (billion yen)	Amounts of Bids Accepted (billion yen)	Average Accepted Spread (yen)	Highest Accepted Spread (yen)	Issue Numbers
2/8/2024	120.5	20.0	-0.336	-0.31	23,24
3/4/2024	105.0	20.1	-0.331	-0.26	23,28
4/3/2024	88.6	20.0	-0.236	-0.17	21,23,28
5/7/2024	71.2	20.1	-0.040	+0.09	21,22,23,24,28

(Until 31 May 2024)

(Until 31 May 2024)



JGB Secondary Market



Note: BEI (Japan: 10 year) is calculated based on the compound interest rate of the new Inflation-Indexed Bonds and the 10-Year Bonds Source: Bloomberg



Investor Trends and JGB Outstanding







Trends in Bank Assets by Types

Loans Cash and Deposits Government Bonds Municipal Bonds Corporate Bonds Equities Foreign Securities







155 98 36	676 593 3.9
36	3.9
1.4	2.1
2.9	5.9
1.7	37.2
0.13	0.66
	2.9 1.7

175

Total Assets

761

Apr-12 Apr-13 Apr-14 Apr-15 Apr-16 Apr-17 Apr-18 Apr-19 Apr-20 Apr-21 Apr-22 Apr-23 Apr-24 Source: Bank of Japan

Transactions of Foreign Securities by Residents (by Investor types)









Life Insurance Companies

Source: Ministry of Finance

Transactions of Domestic Securities by Non-Residents (trillion ven) Net Purchase



Source: Ministry of Finance

Foreign Investors Presence

80% Market Share of Foreign Investors (JGB Futures Market) 73.3% 15 70% 14 13 60% 12 11 49.5% 10 50% Market Share of F Foreign Investors IGB Market) 40% 30% JGB Holdings by Foreign Investors 20% 13.5% 10% 0% Mar-13 Mar-14 Mar-15 Mar-16 Mar-17 Mar-18 Mar-19 Mar-20 Mar-21 Mar-22 Mar-23

Note 1: Quarterly basis.

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Note 2: "JGB" includes T-Bills.

Note 3: The figures excludes dealers' transactions.

Sources: Bank of Japan, Japan Securities Dealers Association, Japan Exchange Group, Inc.

Outstanding of Repurchase Agreements (by Investor types)



Source: Japan Securities Dealers Association

16 mount of JGB Holdings (RHS ortion of JGB Holdings (LHS

Note 1: Quarterly basis. Note 2: "JGB" includes "FILP Bonds" and "T-Bills". Source: Bank of Japan

JGBs Holdings by Foreign Investors

12





Breakdown by JGB and T-Bill Holders (The end of Dec. 2023)

Note 1: "JGB" includes "FILP Bonds."

Note 2: "Banks" includes "Japan Post Bank," "Securities investment trusts," "Securities companies," etc.

Note 3: "Insurance companies" includes "Life insurance," "Nonlife insurance," and "Mutual aid insurance."

Note 4: "General Government" excludes "Public Pensions."

Source: Bank of Japan "Flow of Funds Accounts (Preliminary Figures)"

Breakdown of Outstanding Amount of General Bonds by Remaining Years to Maturity



(billion yen)





Scheduled redemption of JGB at maturity in June, 2024

Types	The amount of redemption at maturity	Date of redemption
2-Year Bonds	3,252.7	6/1/2024
Treasury Bills (6-Month)	1,500.0	6/10/2024
20-Year Bonds	2,980.1	6/20/2024
10-Year Bonds	8,676.9	6/20/2024
5-Year Bonds	6,230.0	6/20/2024
Treasury Bills (1-Year)	3,500.0	6/20/2024
Total	26,139.7	

Note 1: The figures are based on the outstanding JGBs at the end of April, 2024.

Note 2: The figures are the scheduled redemption at maturity and may be different from the actual redemption due to Buy-back of JGBs. Note 3: The figures do not include "JGB for Retail Investors."

Note 4: If date of redemption coincides with bank holiday, the payment of redemption is carried out on the following business day. Note 5: Figures may not sum up to the total because of rounding.

Market-held Balance of the Inflation-Indexed Bonds (as of the end of April, 2024)



General Bonds Issuance Amount and Outstanding (trillion yen) 1,200 (trillion yen) 240 217.8 1,100 Cutstanding (RHS) --- Issuance Amount (LHS) 200.5 198.2 201.1 1.000 210 172.0 900 180 153.6 158.0 150.5 800 148.3 141.6 140.0 137.7 150 1,105.4 1,075.7 700 774. 805.4 830.6 120 853.2 600 743.9 874.0 946.6 886.7 1,027.1 991.4 500 90 400 60 300 30 200 0 100 24 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 (at the end of FY)

Note 1: Issuance Amount: revenue basis, FY2013-2022: Actual, FY2023: Supplementary budget, FY2024: Initial. Note 2: Outstanding: nominal basis, FY2013-2022: Actual, FY2023: Supplementary budget, FY2024: Initial Source: Ministry of Finance 14



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Sources: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications



Changes in Current Account



Jan-13 Jan-14 Jan-15 Jan-16 Jan-17 Jan-18 Jan-19 Jan-20 Jan-21 Jan-22 Jan-23 Jan-24 Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

Indices of Industrial Production



Jan-13 Jan-14 Jan-15 Jan-16 Jan-17 Jan-18 Jan-19 Jan-20 Jan-21 Jan-22 Jan-23 Jan-24 Source: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare



Mar-13 Mar-14 Mar-15 Mar-16 Mar-17 Mar-18 Mar-19 Mar-20 Mar-21 Mar-22 Mar-23 Mar-24 Source: Bank of Japan



Source: Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry

(billion yen) (Private Sector excl. Volatile orders)



Jan-13 Jan-14 Jan-15 Jan-16 Jan-17 Jan-18 Jan-19 Jan-20 Jan-21 Jan-22 Jan-23 Jan-24 Source: Cabinet Office

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Information

Meeting of JGB Market Special Participants Each Meeting https://www.mof.go.jp/english/about_mof/councils/jgbsp/index.html Meeting of JGB Investors Each Meeting https://www.mof.go.jp/english/about_mof/councils/jgb investor/index.html Publications	English Publications on JGBs	Frequency	URL
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